

30.—Quantity and Value of Production, Imports, Exports and Apparent Consumption of Cement, 1952-61

NOTE.—Figures from 1910 are given in the corresponding table of previous Year Books beginning with the 1939 edition.

Year	Shipments (sold or used)		Imports	Exports	Apparent Consumption ¹
	tons	\$	tons	tons	tons
1952.....	3,241,095	48,059,470	509,947	754	3,750,288
1953.....	3,891,708	58,842,022	434,487	2,577	4,323,618
1954.....	3,926,553 ^r	59,035,644	401,135	21,638	4,306,050 ^r
1955.....	4,404,480	65,650,025	517,890	168,907	4,753,463
1956.....	5,021,683	75,233,321 ^r	677,616 ²	124,561	5,574,738
1957.....	6,049,098	93,167,477	92,380	338,316 ^r	5,803,162 ^r
1958.....	6,153,421	96,414,142	41,550 ^r	141,250	6,053,721 ^r
1959.....	6,284,486	95,147,798	29,256	303,126	6,010,616
1960.....	5,787,225	93,261,473	22,478	181,117	5,628,586
1961 ^p	6,145,168	100,892,169	1,381	249,377	5,897,172

¹ Shipments plus imports less exports.

² Includes imported clinker, other than white.

Stone.—The stone industry has two main divisions—stone quarrying and the stone products industry. The granite, limestone, marble, sandstone and slate quarries of Canada yield high-grade structural and decorative materials and also supply requirements for chemical and other allied industries. The gross value of stone of all varieties produced in Canada in each of the years 1958-60 was estimated at approximately \$61,000,000. Details for 1961 were not available at time of going to press.

31.—Quantity and Value of Stone Produced, 1958-60

Type	1958		1959		1960	
	Quantity	Gross Value	Quantity	Gross Value	Quantity	Gross Value
	tons	\$	tons	\$	tons	\$
Building.....	145,229	6,114,234	144,199	5,338,418	163,602	4,207,535
Monumental and ornamental.....	16,147	1,224,532	15,881	1,086,407	20,092	1,165,662
Stone for agriculture.....	696,437	1,790,169	727,142	1,966,332	896,377	2,270,512
Chemical Uses—						
Flux.....	1,116,163	1,337,133	1,394,849	1,682,897	1,327,551	1,629,487
Pulp and paper.....	340,750	1,093,517	375,823	1,169,780	437,614	1,403,734
Other.....	884,873	956,797	1,052,184	1,192,586	866,414	900,737
Rubble and riprap.....	2,479,319	2,597,157	1,853,803	2,128,901	1,770,089	1,913,810
Crushed.....	32,200,191	38,829,823	40,480,688	44,636,226	39,259,416	44,886,886
Totals¹.....	38,156,647	55,582,929	46,439,535	60,958,784	45,359,449	60,640,621

¹ Includes minor items not specified.

Clay Products.—The sales value of clay products produced in 1961 was 10.5 p.c. lower than the peak production of 1959. Common clays suitable for the production of building bricks and tile are found in all the provinces; production is greatest in Ontario and Quebec. Stoneware clays are produced largely from the Eastend and Willows areas in Saskatchewan and shipped to Medicine Hat, Alta., where, utilizing the cheap gas fuel, they are manufactured into stoneware, sewer pipe, pottery, tableware, etc. Stoneware clay also occurs in Nova Scotia and, although it has not been developed extensively for ceramic use, some is used for pottery. Two large plants and a few small plants manufacture fireclay refractories from domestic clay in British Columbia, Saskatchewan and Nova Scotia. Deposits of high-grade, plastic, white burning clays occur in northern